

Picado, Jorge; Pultr, Aleš

On strong inclusions and asymmetric proximities in frames. (English) Zbl 1282.06013

Order 29, No. 3, 513-531 (2012).

Authors' abstract: The strong inclusion, a specific type of subrelation of the order of a lattice with pseudocomplements, has been used in the concrete case of the lattice of open sets in topology for an expedient definition of proximity, and allowed for a natural pointfree extension of this concept. A modification of a strong inclusion for biframes then provided a pointfree model also for the non-symmetric variant. In this paper we show that a strong inclusion can be non-symmetrically modified to work directly on frames, without prior assumption of a biframe structure. The category of quasiproximal frames thus obtained is shown to be concretely isomorphic with the biframe based one, and shown to be related to that of quasi-uniform frames in a full analogy with the symmetric case.

Reviewer: **Tomasz Kubiak (Poznań)**

MSC:

06D22 Frames, locales

06D15 Pseudocomplemented lattices

54E05 Proximity structures and generalizations

Cited in **3** Documents

Keywords:

frame; biframe; strong inclusion; quasi-uniform frame; quasi-proximal frame; total boundedness; pseudo-complement

Full Text: [DOI](#)

References:

- [1] Banaschewski, B.: Compactification of frames. *Math. Nachr.* 149, 105–116 (1990) · [Zbl 0722.54018](#) · [doi:10.1002/mana.19901490107](#)
- [2] Banaschewski, B., Brümmer, G.C.L., Hardie, K.A.: Biframes and bispaces. *Quaest. Math.* 6, 13–25 (1983) · [Zbl 0513.06005](#) · [doi:10.1080/16073606.1983.9632289](#)
- [3] Doitchinov, D.: Some reflections on quasi-uniform frames. In: *Topology with Applications* (Szekszárd, Hungary, 1993), vol. 4, pp. 151–158. Bolyai Society, Math. Studies (1995)
- [4] Dowker, C.H.: Mappings of proximity structures. In: *General Topology and its Relation to Modern Analysis and Algebra* (Proc. Sympos., Prague, 1961), pp. 139–141. Academic Press, New York; Publ. House, Czech. Acad. Sci., Prague (1962)
- [5] Fletcher, P., Hunsaker, W.: Totally bounded uniformities for frames. *Topol. Proc.* 17, 59–69 (1992) · [Zbl 0790.54032](#)
- [6] Gantner, T.E., Steinlage, R.C.: Characterizations of quasi-uniformities. *J. London Math. Soc.* 5(2), 48–52 (1972) · [Zbl 0241.54023](#) · [doi:10.1112/jlms/s2-5.1.48](#)
- [7] Frith, J.: Structured frames. Ph.D. thesis, University of Cape Town (1987)
- [8] Frith, J., Schauerte, A.: The Samuel compactification for quasi-uniform biframes. *Topol. Appl.* 156, 2116–2122 (2009) · [Zbl 1172.06005](#) · [doi:10.1016/j.topol.2009.03.034](#)
- [9] Hunsaker, W., Lindgren, W.: Construction of quasi-uniformities. *Math. Ann.* 188, 39–42 (1970) · [Zbl 0187.44602](#) · [doi:10.1007/BF01435413](#)
- [10] Hunsaker, W., Picado, J.: A note on total boundedness. *Acta Math. Hung.* 88, 25–34 (2000) · [Zbl 0988.54027](#) · [doi:10.1023/A:1006740208209](#)
- [11] Kelly, J.C.: Bitopological spaces. *Proc. Lond. Math. Soc.* 13(3), 71–89 (1963) · [Zbl 0107.16401](#) · [doi:10.1112/plms/s3-13.1.71](#)
- [12] Kunen, K., Vaughan, H.-P.: Nonsymmetric distances and their associated topologies: about the origins of basic ideas in the area of asymmetric topology. In: Aull, C.E., Lowen, R. (eds.) *Handbook of the History of General Topology*, vol. 3, pp. 853–968. Kluwer (2001) · [Zbl 1002.54002](#)
- [13] Naimpally, S.A., Warrack, B.D.: *Proximity Spaces*. Cambridge Tracts in Math. and Math. Phys., vol. 59. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1970) · [Zbl 0206.24601](#)

- [14] Picado, J.: Weil entourages in pointfree topology. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Coimbra (1995)
- [15] Picado, J.: Structured frames by Weil entourages. *Appl. Categ. Struct.* 8, 351–366 (2000) · [Zbl 0965.06012](#) · [doi:10.1023/A:1008713430424](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008713430424)
- [16] Picado, J., Pultr, A.: Locales Mostly Treated in a Covariant Way. *Textos de Matemática*, vol. 41, University of Coimbra (2008) · [Zbl 1154.06007](#)
- [17] Picado, J., Pultr, A.: Cover quasi-uniformities in frames. *Topol. Appl.* 158, 869–881 (2011) · [Zbl 1215.06005](#) · [doi:10.1016/j.topol.2011.01.007](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.topol.2011.01.007)
- [18] Picado, J., Pultr, A., Tozzi, A.: Locales. In: Pedicchio, M.C., Tholen, W. (eds.) *Categorical Foundation—Special Topics in Order, Algebra and Sheaf Theory*. *Encyclopedia of Mathematics and its Applications*, vol. 97, pp. 49–101. Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge (2004)
- [19] Pultr, A.: Frames. In: Hazewinkel, M. (ed.) *Handbook of Algebra*, vol. 3, pp. 791–858. Elsevier (2003)
- [20] Schauerte, A.: Biframes. Ph.D. thesis, McMaster University (1992)
- [21] Schauerte, A.: Biframe compactifications. *Comment. Math. Univ. Carol.* 34 567–574 (1993) · [Zbl 0787.06012](#)